

CODES FROM THE BRAGA BROTHERS COLLECTION
DECIPHERED BY RESEARCHERS

(This list, with its notes, was begun by a researcher, Muriel McAvoy. Others researchers and archivists have contributed to the list. If you crack a code, please pencil it in.)

AARON-¹

ABADA-American Sugar Refining Co. (Henceforth ASRC)

ABETO-Atkins

ABUC-Cuba

ACEA-Agencia Cooperativa (an acronym, not a code)

ACERO-in Letterbook (henceforth LB) 66 Comision del Azucar. In LB
67 Bernardo Braga Rionda (BBR)

ACLOS-Cacibedo

AFIJO-General Crowder

AGNUS-Cuban House of Reps.

AGORA-Cuban Senate

AGRIA-Cuban Trading Co.

AGUA-San Vincent

AIRE-²

AJANTA-Manuel E. Rionda (MER)

ALBANY-S.B. Fleming

ALEGRI-Machado

ALEXANDER-Bank of Commerce

ALGRI-Machado

ALTAR-Cuba Cane Sugar Corp (CCSC)

AMADO-Hacendados

AMARILLO-Brown Bros & Co.

AMARS-Comision Nacional para la Defense del Azucar

AMBON-Herbert Hoover

ANFOS-Nazabel

ANORE-Jose Gomez Mena (but several times translated as
Gomez Vila instead)

ANSONI-Cuban Export Co.

APERIO-Julio Lobo

APILI-L. Silveira or Silveira Linares y Cia

APODO-Frank Lowry

AQUA-Cuban Commercial C

ARANDA-Miranda

¹4x6,8/2 & 8/3/1921. Probably Spreckels or Federal Sugar

²BBR to Manuel Rionda (MR) 3/18/1921

ARBOS-L. Falla
 ARCAR-Tarata Bill
 ARMAR-Enoch Crowden
 AROSI-³
 ARTOS-Pedro Laborde
 AROZARENA-⁴
 ASADO-National City Bank
 ASONI-same as ANSONI
 ASPIRANTE-⁵
 ASTAR-A. Perez
 ATILA-Veteranos y Patriotas
 ATLANTA-Wm J. Craig
 ATOLE-probably Zayas 4x6 4/23/1921
 ATRIO-M. Rionda
 AUDAZ-MER
 AUGUR- Pedro Rodriguez
 AUTIR-Lusi del Valle
 AVINI-Castano, later Sucesion de Castano
 AVIOS-Sugar Finance Committee
 AVITA-sugar planters
 AYAME-Tarafa
 AYUNA-Torniente y Broch
 ASTRA-Association of Hacendados and Colonos

BABY-CCSC
 BANGOR-Sugar Exchange
 BANQUITO-⁶
 BARCA-Galban or Galban Lobo Co.
 BARON-J.H. Schroder & Co.
 BAYONES-NABUC, Cuban Trading Co.
 BEATO-Tacajo Sugar Co.
 BERLIN-Walter S. Bartlett
 BENIR--⁷
 BIG CHEESE-⁸
 BIG MAN-Henry O. Havemeyer
 BIG MAN'S SON-Horace Havemeyer

3?

⁴Referred to 12/2/1928 as being "in Arkansas"

⁵LB 71, p 388

⁶10/13/1920 BBR to MER, 4/9/1919 MER to MR, person being then in Havana

7?

⁸letter MR to A.J. Thompson

BISIF-Pedro Rodriguez y Cia
 BIVAS-H. Lobo
 BOSTON-Henry Evans
 BOX-Farnham of City Bank
 BROOKLYN-James H. Post
 BUENRICO-⁹
 BUFFALO-W.J. Matheson
 BUVZA-Pedro Rodriguez
 BUXOR-Zaldo & Co.

CABCETAS-Arbuckle Bros
 CABIL-¹⁰
 CACTO-JAVA
 CAFETERIA-Arbuckle or Jarvie?¹¹
 CAFETERO-Jarvie
 CAJETILLA-Banco Espanol
 CAJON-Banco Internacional
 CALCETAS-Arbuckle Bros
 CAMACHO-¹²
 CAMDEN-E.J. McCahan
 CAMPANA-Secretary Hughes
 CARARIO-E.D.Babst
 CANEL-President of Cuba
 CANERO-A.H. Lamborn
 CANGREJO-W.R. Craig
 CANISTA-Jamieson
 CAPEMAY-John F. Craig
 CAPITOLIO-Washington, D.C.
 CARABINA-"Sport", Spreckles
 CARLISTMAN-Galban Lobo
 CARLTON-¹³
 CARLOTA-Charles Hayden
 CARNERO-¹⁴

⁹letter 5/22/1919

¹⁰?

¹¹zerox 1/16/1920 probably Arbuckle. LB 70 p 505 6/14/1919 seems to be Jarvie

¹²?

¹³?

¹⁴Very possibly CANERO. referred to in letters 4/5/1921 p 4; 1/13/1919 p2;
 1/13/1919; 1/19/1919 p 3 (has begun suit, not Evans but similar type - or
 did I make that notation before I realized that don Manuel would use different
 code words for the same person even in the same sentence?); 3/19/1919 p 3;
 4/9/1919 p 3 (has sold his 3,275 shares of CCSC stock); 1/22/1919 (has issued

CARPETAZO-COL. W.B. THOMPSON
 CARTAYA-¹⁵
 CASANOVA-not a code. real name
 CASTANETA-President Harding
 CATALAN-¹⁶
 CATSKILLS-R. Truffin
 CENA-Abbreviation of Cuban govt agency, Corporation Exportadora
 Nacional de Azucar
 CENOF-Viriato Gutierrez
 CERILLA, or CYRILLA- Royal Bank of Canada
 CERVEZA-MER
 CESTI-M.G. Menocal
 CESTONA-Com Nacional Defensa de Azucar
 CHACO-T.B. Chadbourne
 CHADBO-W.A. Chadbourne
 CHAMOON-T.L. Chadbourne
 CHASSEUR-Chase Bank
 MR. CHEEK-¹⁷
 CHELSEA-CCSC
 CHESTER-¹⁸
 CHISP-Cuban Secretary of State
 CIACO-¹⁹
 CIELO-Tuinucu
 CISNU-A. de Bustamenta
 CLOSTER-BBR
 COLLOTO-Cooperativa
 COLUMBIA-L.J. Rionda
 COMBO-Casanova
 CONCO-Ferrara
 CONCORD-Brown Bros.
 CONDIPULULO-F. Gerard Smith
 CONSABIDO-Guaranty Trust Co
 CONSUL-Victor Zevallos
 CONVERSE-Bankers, Bank
 CONWAY-Guaranty Trust

circular comparing CCSC with Cuban-American Sugar Co); 3/3/1919; 10/5/1927;
 10/7/1927. Given the concern over typos it is, I think, unlikely words as close
 as CANERO and CARNERO would have been selected.

15?

¹⁶Letter 4/15/1921 p 5

¹⁷4/11/1919

18?

19?

CORIA-Agencia Cooperativa
 CORNELL-Pierre Smith
 CORSICA-Cuban Dominican Sugar Co.
 COSAC-Clemente Vazquez Bello
 CONVO-²⁰
 CRAFA-US govt
 CRAFTA CUBANO-Cuban govt
 CREST-US Sec of State
 CRISTI-Sen. Reed Smoot
 CRIXO-US ambassador to Cuba
 CROIL-Pres. Calvin Coolidge
 CRUTA-Washington D.C.
 CUENCA-Cuban Dominican Sugar Co
 CUFFLINKS-Hawley or Tarafa
 CULNA-Cuban senate
 CULTURA-Coulter
 CUMIF-Secretario de Agricultura
 CUPOP-Secretario de Hacienda
 los CUPOS-quotas
 CUTAR-Cuban House of Reps
 CUXIF-Presidential Palace, Havana

DALLAS-Deeds
 DAMASCO-Douglass
 DENVER-E.D. Babst
 DETROIT-Albert Strauss
 DIAMONDELO-Pedro Laborde
 DOMINIC-Chase National Bank
 DOVER-Deeds
 DUERO-Deeds

EBANO-Henry Evans
 EBOLI-Jacinto Pedroso
 ECORO-National City Bank
 EGEUS-Aunelio Portuondo
 ELEFANTE-²¹
 EFENO-Dr. Dolz
 EFORI-Royal Bank of Canada
 ENANO-probably misprint for EBANO

20?

²¹BBR letter 3/19/1921: "If Elefante could sell us sugars below that of Newborn.."

ERIE-Alfred Jaretzki
ETISO-Banco del Comercio
EX-MANAGER-Menocal
EYORI-Trust Co of Cuba

FACOT-Viriato Gutierrez
FALMI-Cuba Company
FANCO-Antonio G. Mendoza
FAPOP-Lakin
FARMINGTON-British Columbia
FASAR-ASRC
FASPA-Leonard
FEO-Ogilvie
FERDINAND-Finlay
FERBI-General Sugar
FERPA-E. Molinet
FERROLES-probably Java
FERTI-Cuban-American Sugar Co
FESAL-Armsby
FICAS-Colonel Deeds
FIDIA-Antonio Mendoza
FIXIR-Cuban-Dominican Sugar Co
FLANDES-Farr
FOMAR-Douglas
FONSO-²²
FONTA-United Fruit Co.
FOPOR-Schuylerr
FORASTERO-²³
FOSCO-Punta Alegre
FOSFORO-National City Bank
FOSTER-Bank of Manhattan
FOTAC-Guantanamo Sugar Co
FRACONDA-Francisco Sugar Co
FRANKLIN-First National Bank of Philadelphia
FRIBURGO-Philippine Island
FUBED-Hershey
FUNCA-CCSC, also Cuba Cane Products Co.
FUSCO-F. Gerard Smith
FUTAL-Chadbourne

²²?

²³4x6 12/31/1923

FUTIR-Elmo Miller

GALIA-Viriato Gutierrez

GAMBOA-²⁴

GANTE-J. Gomez Mena

GANTICIOSO-Cuban Sec of Agriculture

GARGA-Ramon J. Martinez

GARONA-V Gutierrez

GARRISON-Miguel Arango

GASAP-²⁵

GASTA-Asociacion Hacendados y Colonos

GAVIL-J. Pedroso

GEGAS-Ferrocarriles Consolidados

GELATINA-²⁶

GENEROSO-H. Hoover (!!)

GENOVA-V. Gutierrez

GERTI-Rubens

GESTA-United RRs of Havana

GIOMA-A. Bustamente

GIPIS-Jose Gomez-Mena

GISNU-A S de Bustamente

GLENRIDGE-J.N. Jarvie

GODIVA-Goethals

GOLAR-"perspectiva de disolucion de Cooperativa

GONDOLA-General Sugar

GOMBO-Jose Manuel Casanova

GONTA-Lopez Oña

GOPAS-T.L. Chadbourne

GRATO-Gordon S. Rentschler

GRECIA-J. Gomez Mena

GUMBO-same as GOMBO

GUNAR-Louis Rosainz

GUNSA-W.A. Chadbourne

GUSTO-Mañas

GUYOU-Tarafa

HALIFAX-Bank of Nova Scotia

HAMILTON-Bank of Manhattan Co

²⁴LB 71, p 384 "of the Cuba Distilling Co."

²⁵?

²⁶?

HARRINGTON-Houson of Dominion Sugar
 HARTFORD-Guaranty Trust Co
 HARVARD-J.B. Rionda
 HAVEN-Salvador C. Rionda
 MR. HERMOSO-²⁷
 HOLLIS-First National Bank of Boston
 HOUSTON-not a code, his name
 HUDSON-Ogilvie
 HUESCA-Hawaii
 HUNT-First National Bank of Boston

INDIANHEAD-Fulgencio Batista
 INFANTE-BABY, CCSC
 ISLAND-Manuel Rasco

JABOT-BBR
 JACA-Java
 JAJAR-MR
 JAULA-²⁸
 JEBOS-Salvador C. Rionda
 JERAS-Aurelio Portuondo
 JEREZ-Java
 JERSEY-Warner
 JESAS-Leandro J. Rionda
 JESTA-Higinio Fanjul
 JOLOS-E.D. de Ulzurrun

KABUR-F. Rodriquez
 KACHO-Marcelino Garcia
 KAFRA, KAFROS-Farr & Co.
 KAPIL-²⁹
 KALLO-H. Lobo
 KAMAN-Galban-Lobo
 KAMIS-³⁰
 KAMOT-Garcia Beltran
 KAPIL-³¹

²⁷Code or real name. Thompson to MR, 1/6/1925, "Mr. Hermoso will arrive with his Board."

²⁸Jaretzki? (Spanish for cage, crate, open freight car)

²⁹LB 71, p 388

³⁰?

³¹?

KAPIT-sugar sales
 KASIV-³²
 KASIN-Machado
 KENAR-Farr & Co
 KENTI-Galban Lobo
 KILOL-³³
 KESAR-Jules Lobo
 KIMAS-Julio Lobo
 KINDU-Machado
 KINKO-Farr & Co
 KIPAI-Heriberto Lobo
 KISOP-Galban Lobo
 KREISFAHRT-Bustamente
 KRIPO-P.Rodriguez

LAMIR-Matanzas
 LAMOS-³⁴
 LANTO-Cardenas
 LAZARUS-Lamborn
 LEA-nickname for Leandro J. Rionda
 LENTO-Matanzas
 LIXINGTON-Marcelino Garcia
 LICHOS-Havana
 LINOR-Matanzas
 LISIR-Cardenas
 LONDON-Walter Nesbit
 LUYKX-³⁵

MADRID-³⁶
 MAFIS-Palacio
 MAHWAH-Horace Havemeyer
 MAINE-Rios, Stewart
 MALPI-V Gutierrez
 MANAGER-President of Cuba
 MAÑAS-real name-Arturo Mañas. His code is GUSTO
 MANCO-Export Corp

32?

³³LB 71, p 388

34?

³⁵LB 67, p 529. In NYC, connected with Sinclair Oil, subordinate to "Mr L"

³⁶LB v 64, p 737; v 71, p 433

MANQUITO=porbably Menocal
 MANTO-Machado
 MANZANA-J. Gomez Mena
 MARAVILLA-Hacendados
 MARIPOSA-colonos
 "THE MARQUIS"-not a code. E. de Ulzurrun is one.
 MAQUINA-Shattuck
 MARUS-Senate
 MASCO-Vazquez Bello
 MATANZAS-Manati
 MATCHES-Banco Nacional
 MATOL-U.S. Govt.
 MAUR, MIAUR-government
 MAYO-³⁷
 McGILL-Drummond, Canada
 MEDICO-³⁸
 MEFOS-³⁹
 MENFIS-Molinet
 MENIN-Cuban government
 MENLO-Machado
 MESTO-Cuba
 METUR-Palacio
 MICHO-Viriato Gutierrez
 MICMAC-Turnvill, Arcadia
 MIDAL-Cuba
 MIGAS-Machado
 MIKEL-Cuban government
 MILK-stock shares
 MINER-Palacio
 MINUL-U.S. Senate
 MIRON-Herbert Hoover
 MISHA-U.S. Sec of Treasury
 MISSISSIPPI-⁴⁰
 MOQUINA-Shattuck
 MOGUL-U.S.

³⁷an important one. letters 4/30/1919; 1/19/1919; 3/7/1919; 3/26/1919;
 4/30/1919. in letter 3/10/1919 seems a partner of Seligman's. On
 4/9/1919 seems a bank and almost surely the Guaranty Trust Co. At another
 time, seems not a code but the name of an actual company.

³⁸LB 71, p 436

³⁹In LB 67, p 635 and LB 71, p 958, decoded in margin as "V. Gutierrez in LB 67,
 p 647 decoded as "E. Molinet"

⁴⁰zerox letter 5/16/1921. "the new Mississippi"

MONROE-Manatí Sugar Co.
 MONTANES-⁴¹
 MONTCLAIR-Lamborn & Co
 MONTE-⁴²
 MONTERO-⁴³
 MORES-Cuba
 MOSTU-Corp Exportadora Nacional
 de Azúcar
 MOTAS-Cuban govt.
 MUCHEDUMBRE-U S embassy or
 ambassador
 MULAN- V Gutierrez
 MUNROE-Manatí Sugar Co

 NABAL-Cuba trading Co
 NABON=Philippines
 NABUC-Cuba Trading Co
 NACLOS-colonos
 NADAR-Puerto Rico
 NAFRA-C Czarnikow Ltd
 NALON- U.S. Companies
 NAMAS-probably misprint for NOMAS
 NAMIL-⁴⁴
 NANCO-Cia Exportadora
 NAQUI-European refiners
 NARANJO-probably Miguel Arango
 NARIT-restriction
 NASALES-hacendados
 NASIL-Tate & Lyle
 NATAS-Great Britain
 NATON-tariff
 NATUL-Czarnikow-Rionda Co
 NAZIL-remolacheros. also Tate & Lyle
 NEBOS-remolacheros
 NECLOS-hacendados
 NEFAS-Cia Exportadora
 NEGLA-C. Czarnikow, Ltd.

⁴¹zerox letter 12/20/1926

⁴²zerox 4/5/1921 pp 3 & 4 - probably refiner, owns warehouse. zerox
3/28/1921

⁴³4x6 1/18/1920. zerox 1/12/1920

⁴⁴LB 71, 3. 388

NEJAR-Ass'n Hacendados de
Sta Clara
NELUS-U.S. companies
NENFI-Cia Exportadora
NESTA-Tate & Lyle
NETOS-sugar refiners
NEUFEO-Simpson
NEWARK-Muñoz
NEWBORN⁴⁵
NEWHOUSE-José Manuel Casanova
NEXOS-Assn Hacendados de Matanzas
NIFIL-Java
NIJOS-Czarnikow-Rionda Co.
NIPOL-Cuba Trading Co.
NIZOR-Lyle
NOMAS, NOMUS-Venta Cooperative Vendor Unico
NOPIR-Cia Exportadora
NORTU-restriction
NOSTA-Sugar Defense Committee
NOSTI-Vendedor Unico
NOVIL-Puerto Ricans
NUCAL-Europe
NUDAS-Java
NUEVOFEO-Simpson
NUFIL-C Czarnikow Ltd
NUFLO-Czarnikow-Rionda
NUGAS-Machado
NUNSI-Junta Directiva
NUTLEY-Charles Hayden
NURIL-Venta Cooperativa
NUTAN-Philippines
NUXIL-U.S. companies

OBASO-Molinet
OCALO-V. Gutierrez, also decoded as
Molinet
OCASO-W.C. Douglas
OCHAN-Mañas
OCHIR-E. Molinet
OFENO-J. Gomez-Mesa

⁴⁵3/28/1921; 3/31/1921 p 2; 4/5/1921, p 3. Might be Cuba Sugar Finance Comm.

OFFICIAL-⁴⁶
 OGROL-M.G. Menocal
 OGROS-W. C. Douglas
 OJATO-Senator Smoot
 OJIZO-Tarafa
 OLALA-José Gomez Mena
 OMULI-Frank Munson
 ONAIL-Tarafa
 ONRIS-W.C. Douglas
 ONOSO-Falla Gutierrez
 ONTOR-J.M. Tarafa
 ONTUL-Lakin
 OONAS-W.C. Douglas
 OPARO-Tarafa
 ORAIPIL-Machado
 ORALP-Machado
 ORAPO-Carl Munson
 MR. ORCHARD-probably Oxnard
 ORISI-Smoot
 ORO-Goldman Sachs
 OSARO-Jacinto Pedroso, also perhaps W C Douglas
 OSPIZ-Falla Gutierrez
 OTAPI-W.C. Douglas
 OTURI-A. Mañas

 PACIFICO-Neel, of Royal Bank
 PAISANEN-A. Perez
 PAJA-Seligman
 PALOS-Punta Alegre
 PAPELETA-Francia, of Nacional Banco
 PAPENOTO-Gen. Crowder
 PARDAS-Sec of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace
 PARIS-Spreckles
 PARNASO-A. Portuondo
 PASTELILLO-⁴⁷
 PEQUEÑO-Aspuru
 PIEDAD SOCIO-⁴⁸
 PIEDRA-Jacinto Pedroso
 PINTADO-Machado

⁴⁶7/15/1919 p 2

⁴⁷zerox 7/23/1923. ally of Tarafa's in re railroad bill

⁴⁸zerox 1/22/1919. very likely MR

PITTSFIELD-Central Union Trust Co.
PLACID-Rafael Zevallos
POLTA-Cuban Senate
PONUR-Subpuertos
PORRON-Elia Sugar Co.
PORTLAND-Vincent Estrada
PREDICATED-W.C. Douglas
PRESTO-Beatty, of Royal Bank
PRIMO-Cosmé de la Torriente

QUAJO-Sta. Amalia
QUALO-Sta. Maria
QUEBEC-Gilchrist, of Dominion
QUEPO-Manati
QUETA-Cespedes
QUETO-Francisco Sugar Co.
QUIFO, QUIFU-Central Cespedes
QUIJI-San Vincente
QUIJO-Cespedes
QUILO-Elia Sugar Company
QUIPO-Tuinucu
QUIRI-Manati

RAITAN-Rionda
RALEIGH-Ulzurrun
RAMPOLIO-W.E. Ogilvie
RAY-Colonial Trust Bank
REGUERA-Rionda
RENTALIS-Rentschler
RIBERA-MR
RICHMOND-MR
RIONPASS-Rionda, de Passo y Cia
RIVERVIEW-MER
RIVETTS-Tate & Lyle
ROCHELA-refiners
ROANOKE-J W Seligman & Co.
ROBERTO-maybe Robert Park Lyle
RONQUERA-Higinio Fanjul
ROGUE-Francisco Sugar Co.
ROSITA-Victor Zevallos

RUBBERTIRE-⁴⁹
 RUBIO-Rubens
 RUNDAIS-Riondas
 RUNGES-⁵⁰
 RUSO, RAITAN & CO.-Czarnikow
 Rionda

SABIO-probably Sabin
 SABOYA-Gerard Smith
 SAJONIA-Simpson
 SANTURCE-Simpson
 SARATOGA-W.P. Philips
 SASTU-Vera Verdura
 SCOTLAND-Stewart
 SEGOVIA-Gerard Smith
 SEMPLER-Nat'l Bank of Commerce
 SENA-Spreckles
 SENATOR, SENADOR-probably Hawley
 SHERBROOKE-McGibbon, Atlantic
 SIMPLETON-⁵¹
 SOLARIS-Spreckels
 SORIA-Gerard Smith
 SPORT-Spreckels
 STAMFORD-Nat'l City Bank
 STEPHEN-Gerard National
 STORMY-colono Charles Martinez
 SUFFERN-Wemple
 SURTRO-⁵²
 SYRACUSE-Hawley

TANGER-Tarafa
 TAZA-Tarafa
 TEJAS-Tarafa
 TEMPLE-Higinio Fanjul
 TIOUNFOL, TIOUFASO-⁵³

⁴⁹4/24/1919, 4/15/1919

⁵⁰Two of them, one partner of a foreign firm, other Lamborn's partner. LB 71
 p 875, 10/25/29

⁵¹?

⁵²4/19/1919 p 3

⁵³LB 71, p 38

TOCAYO-Eugene W. Stetson of Guaranty Trust
 TOMAR-⁵⁴
 TORONTO-Dwight P. Thomas
 TRENTO-Tarafa
 TROY-C.H. Sabin
 TRUNA-Washington
 TUNAR-Alfredo Zayas
 TURCO-Schroeder

UBERO-A. Portuondo
 UBETA-Higinio Fanjul
 UCANI-Portuondo or Fanjul⁵⁵
 UCHIL-Salvador Rionda
 UDESO-Salvador Rionda
 UFREL-BBR
 UFERO-BBR
 UGASO-MER
 UJILO-A. Portuondo
 ULILO-MER
 ULMIR-Rasco
 ULPIA-MR
 ULTRA-MER
 UNCLE JOE-presumably J.I.C.Clarke, Mrs. MR's brother
 UNFOL-S.C. Rionda
 URANO-MR
 USALI=MR
 UTREL-H Fanjul
 UVERO-A. Portuondo
 UYERO-S.C. Rionda

VALETI-T.L. Chadbourne
 VALSAR-Tribunal Supremo
 VETERAN-Tarafa
 VIEJITO-Castaño⁵⁶
 VIZCO-Nat'l City Bank
 VUNAR-Tarafa

WALPOLE-Central Union Trust

⁵⁴LB 71, p 441

⁵⁵LB 67, p 647 decodes as A. Portuondo. LB 68, p 390 decodes as Fanjul

⁵⁶zerox 11/5/1930

WESTEND-H.A. Richardson
WESTMOUNT-McConnell, St. Lawrence
WESTWOOD-Bank of Montreal
WHEELING-H.F. Kroyer

XEXOP-Alejandro Carneño

YACHT-Deeds
YALETI-T.L. Chadbourne
YULETI-probably Chadbourne
YERNO-Viriato Gutierrez

ZAPATERO-Minister Long
ZORRA- probably Royal Commission
ZORROLYLE-Royal Commission